# Lee Enterprises reports continued digital growth, achieves plan of reorganization two years early 

## November 11, 2013

DAVENPORT, lowa (November 11, 2013) -- Lee Enterprises, Incorporated (NYSE: LEE), a major provider of local news, information and advertising in 50 markets, reported today that for its fourth fiscal quarter ended September 29, 2013, digital revenue continued to increase, operating expenses continued to decrease and debt has been reduced to a level two years ahead of its reorganization plan.

Because of period accounting, year-over-year comparisons are distorted. The 2012 quarter and fiscal year included an additional week of business activity, which added both revenue and cash costs in comparison with the 2013 periods. Tables below summarize key 2013 and 2012 results on a comparable 13- and 52 -week basis ${ }^{(1)}$, respectively.

Also, the 2013 quarter includes a non-cash impairment charge of $\$ 1.94$ per diluted common share. As a result, Lee reported a preliminary ${ }^{(2)}$ loss of $\$ 1.71$ per diluted common share, compared with a loss of 6 cents in 2012. Excluding unusual matters, adjusted earnings per diluted common share(1) totaled 25 cents for the 2013 quarter, compared with 7 cents a year ago.
"Aggressive digital and subscription revenue and business transformation initiatives have enabled Lee to continue delivering strong, improving cash flow and rapid debt reduction," said Mary Junck, chairman and chief executive officer. "Our unmatched local news, information and advertising continue to drive huge print and digital audiences of all ages, adding to our optimism for continued success in 2014."

She also noted:

- Adjusted EBITDA(1) increased to $\$ 173.7$ million in 2013, the fifth consecutive year of strong, stable performance.
- Total digital revenue, including advertising, marketing services, subscriptions and digital businesses, totaled $\$ 19.8$ million in the quarter, up $4.3 \%$ compared with the quarter a year ago, which included the extra week of operations. On a comparable 13 -week basis, total digital revenue increased $9.5 \%$ compared with the quarter a year ago.
- Mobile advertising revenue increased $65.1 \%$, to $\$ 1.5$ million in the 2013 quarter.
- Operating expenses, excluding depreciation, amortization and unusual matters, decreased $9.8 \%$ for the quarter and $5.2 \%$ for the year. On a comparable 13-week basis, operating expenses, excluding depreciation, amortization and unusual matters, decreased $4.0 \%$ compared with the quarter a year ago.
- Debt was reduced by $\$ 26.0$ million for the quarter and $\$ 98.4$ million for the fiscal year to a balance of $\$ 847.5$ million, achieving the target level in Lee's reorganization plan two years early.
- Increases from branded editions resulted in a 7.4\% increase in Sunday circulation for the six months ended September 2013, compared to the prior year period. Daily circulation decreased 3.5\%.
- Digital audiences continued to grow. Mobile, tablet, desktop and app page views increased $9.4 \%$ in September 2013 compared with a year ago to 209.1 million, and monthly unique visitors increased $2.7 \%$ to 23.2 million.
- Pension liabilities, net of plan assets, totaled $\$ 30.6$ million as of September 29, 2013, a $\$ 38.1$ million improvement from September 30, 2012, due to strong asset returns and an increase in discount rates used to measure the liabilities. Contributions to pension plans are expected to total $\$ 1.4$ million in 2014, a $77 \%$ reduction from 2013, increasing cash available for debt reduction in fiscal year 2014.


## EOURTH OUARTEROPERATINGRESULTS(3)

Excluding the extra week of operations in 2012, operating revenue decreased $2.8 \%$. Operating revenue for the 13 weeks ended September 29, 2013 totaled $\$ 162.5$ million, a decrease of $9.5 \%$ compared with the 14 weeks ended September 30, 2012. Combined print and digital advertising and marketing services revenue, as reported, decreased $11.6 \%$ to $\$ 110.1$ million, with retail advertising down $9.5 \%$, classified down $15.8 \%$ and national down $12.5 \%$. Combined print and digital classified employment revenue decreased $12.6 \%$, while automotive decreased $16.7 \%$, real estate decreased $12.0 \%$ and other classified decreased $18.8 \%$. Digital advertising and marketing services revenue on a stand-alone basis increased $1.2 \%$ to $\$ 16.9$ million. Print advertising and marketing services revenue on a stand-alone basis decreased $13.6 \%$. Subscription revenue decreased $3.5 \%$.

Excluding the extra week of operations in 2012, operating expenses, excluding depreciation, amortization and unusual matters, decreased $4.0 \%$. Operating expenses, excluding depreciation, amortization and unusual matters, for the 13 weeks ended September 29, 2013 decreased $9.8 \%$ compared to the 14 weeks ended September 30, 2012. Compensation decreased $9.3 \%$, with the average number of full-time equivalent employees down $8.4 \%$. Newsprint and ink expense decreased $22.3 \%$, primarily a result of a reduction in newsprint volume of $19.4 \%$. Other operating expenses decreased 7.6\%.

Excluding the extra week of operations in 2012, operating cash flow(1) increased $4.1 \%$. Operating cash flow, as reported,decreased $6.0 \%$ from a year ago to $\$ 37.5$ million. Operating cash flow margin ${ }^{(1)}$ increased to $23.1 \%$ from $22.2 \%$ a year ago. Including equity in earnings of associated companies, depreciation and amortization, as well as impairment charges and other unusual matters in both years, the company recognized an operating loss of $\$ 142.4$ million in the current year quarter, compared with operating income of $\$ 24.3$ million a year ago.

The table below summarizes certain key 2013 financial results on a comparable basis, excluding the extra week of operations in 2012:

|  | Quarter Ended |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sept 29 | Sept 30 |  |  |
| (Thousands of Dollars) | 2013 | 2012Percent |  |  |
|  | 13 Weeksange |  |  |  |
| Advertising and marketing services revenue | 110,115 | Weeks |  |  |
| Total digital revenue | 19,832 | 18,034 | $(5.1)$ |  |
| Subscription revenue | 43,502 | 91,531 | 4.0 |  |
| Total operating revenue | 162,462 | 167,119 | $(2.8)$ |  |
| Operating expenses, excluding depreciation, amortization and unusual matters | 124,540 | 129,694 | $(4.0)$ |  |
| Operating cash flow | 37,503 | 36,012 | 4.1 |  |
| Operating income (loss) | $(142,432)$ | 20,276 | NM |  |

Non-operating expenses, primarily interest expense and debt financing costs, decreased $26.2 \%$, due primarily to lower interest expense from lower debt balances, refinancing of the Pulitzer Notes and the extra week in the prior year quarter. Loss attributable to Lee Enterprises, Incorporated for the quarter totaled $\$ 88.7$ million, compared with a loss of $\$ 3.2$ million a year ago.

## IMPAIRMENT CHARGES

Results for the quarter include non-cash impairment charges to earnings. The current year charges, which total $\$ 171.1$ million before income taxes, $\$ 100.6$ million after tax and $\$ 1.94$ per diluted common share, reduce the carrying value of mastheads, customer and newspaper subscriber lists and real property. The charges have no effect on cash flows but reduce reported earnings per common share, resulting in a loss for the quarter and fiscal year. Impairment testing was performed in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, which, among other factors, requires consideration of differences between current carrying value and the fair value of all of the Company's assets.

## ADJUSTED EARNINGS AND EPS FOR THE QUARTER

The following table summarizes the impact from unusual matters on income (loss) attributable to Lee Enterprises, Incorporated and earnings (loss) per diluted common share. Per share amounts may not add due to rounding.

|  |  |  | Quarter Ended |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | September 29 | September 30 |  |
| 2012 |  |  |  |

## FISCAL 2013 OPERATING RESULTS(3)

Excluding the extra week of operations in 2012, operating revenue decreased $2.9 \%$. Operating revenue for the 52 weeks ended September 29, 2013, totaled $\$ 674.7$ million, a decrease of $4.6 \%$ compared with the 53 weeks ended September 30, 2012. Combined print and digital advertising and marketing services revenue, as reported, decreased $7.1 \%$ to $\$ 459.8$ million, with retail advertising down $5.0 \%$, classified down $9.8 \%$ and national down $18.8 \%$. Combined print and digital classified employment revenue decreased $9.1 \%$, while automotive decreased $12.0 \%$, real estate decreased $9.3 \%$ and other classified decreased $8.9 \%$. Digital advertising and marketing services revenue on a stand-alone basis increased $1.8 \%$ to $\$ 66.4$ million. Print advertising and marketing services revenue on a stand-alone basis decreased $8.5 \%$. Subscription revenue increased $1.8 \%$.

Excluding the extra week of operations in 2012, operating expenses, excluding depreciation, amortization and unusual matters, decreased $3.7 \%$. Operating expenses, excluding depreciation, amortization and unusual matters, for the 52 weeks ended September 29, 2013 decreased 5.2\% compared to the 53 weeks ended September 30, 2012. Compensation decreased $7.1 \%$, with the average number of full-time equivalent employees down $8.3 \%$. Newsprint and ink expense decreased $15.8 \%$, a result of a reduction in newsprint volume of $13.6 \%$. Other operating expenses decreased 0.2\%.

Excluding the extra week of operations in 2012, operating cash flow increased $1.2 \%$. Operating cash flow, as reported, decreased $1.2 \%$ from a year ago to $\$ 160.7$ million. Operating cash flow margin increased to $23.8 \%$ from $23.0 \%$ a year ago. Including equity in earnings of associated companies, depreciation and amortization, as well as impairment charges and other unusual matters in both years, the company recognized an operating loss of $\$ 57.3$ million in the current year, compared with operating income of $\$ 103.4$ million a year ago.

The table below summarizes certain key 2013 financial results on a comparable basis, excluding the extra week of operations in 2012:

|  |  | Year Ended |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| (Thousands of Dollars) | Sept 29 | Sept 30 |


|  | 52 Weeks52 Weeks |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| Advertising and marketing services revenue | 459,845 | 486,638 | $(5.5)$ |
| Total digital revenue | 77,027 | 72,108 | 6.8 |
| Subscription revenue | 177,111 | 170,740 | 3.7 |
| Total operating revenue | 674,740 | 694,596 | $(2.9)$ |
| Operating expenses, excluding depreciation, amortization and unusual matters | 511,333 | 531,170 | $(3.7)$ |
| Operating cash flow | 160,727 | 158,841 | 1.2 |
| Operating income (loss) | $(57,319)$ | 99,371 | NM |

Non-operating expenses decreased $7.1 \%$ due to lower debt balances, the refinancing of the Pulitzer Notes and a $\$ 6.9$ million gain on sale of an investment. The Company recognized $\$ 37.8$ million of reorganization costs in the prior year. Loss from discontinued operations, net of income taxes totaled $\$ 1.2$ million in the current year compared to $\$ 2.9$ million a year ago. Loss attributable to Lee Enterprises, Incorporated totaled $\$ 78.3$ million, compared to a loss of $\$ 16.7$ million a year ago.

## EISCAL 2013 ADJUSTED EARNINGS AND EPS

The following table summarizes the impact from unusual matters on income (loss) attributable to Lee Enterprises, Incorporated and earnings (loss) per diluted common share. Per share amounts may not add due to rounding.
$\left.\begin{array}{lrrrr}\hline & & \text { Year Ended } \\ \hline & \text { September 29 } & \text { September 30 } \\ 2013\end{array}\right)$

## DEBT AND FREE CASH FLOW ${ }^{(1)}$

Debt was reduced $\$ 26.0$ million in the quarter and $\$ 98.4$ million for the fiscal year. Debt, net of cash, was reduced $\$ 102.0$ million for the fiscal year. At September 29, 2013, the principal amount of debt totaled $\$ 847.5$ million, achieving the plan of reorganization target level two years early. Free cash flow increased to $\$ 27.4$ million for the quarter compared with $\$ 11.8$ million a year ago due primarily to lower interest expense and a larger tax refund in the current year quarter. Free cash flow for the fiscal year totaled $\$ 82.1$ million. Liquidity at the end of the quarter totaled $\$ 47.5$ million, compared to required debt principal payments of $\$ 19.2$ million in the next 12 months.

## ABOUT LEE

Lee Enterprises is a leading provider of local news and information, and a major platform for advertising, in its markets, with 46 daily newspapers and a joint interest in four others, rapidly growing digital products and nearly 300 specialty publications in 22 states. Lee's newspapers have circulation of 1.1 million daily and 1.5 million Sunday, reaching nearly four million readers in print alone. Lee's websites and mobile and tablet products attracted 23.2 million unique visitors in September 2013. Lee's markets include St. Louis, MO; Lincoln, NE; Madison, WI; Davenport, IA; Billings, MT; Bloomington, IL; and Tucson, AZ. Lee Common Stock is traded on the New York Stock Exchange under the symbol LEE. For more information about Lee, please visit lee.net.

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS -- The Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 provides a "safe harbor" for forward-looking statements. This news release contains information that may be deemed forward-looking that is based largely on our current expectations, and is subject to certain risks, trends and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those anticipated. Among such risks, trends and other uncertainties, which in some instances are beyond our control, are our ability to generate cash flows and maintain liquidity sufficient to service our debt, comply with or obtain amendments or waivers of the financial covenants contained in our credit facilities, if necessary, and to refinance our debt as it comes due. Other risks and uncertainties include the impact and duration of continuing adverse conditions in certain aspects of the economy affecting our business, changes in advertising demand, potential changes in newsprint and other commodity prices, energy costs, interest rates, labor costs, legislative and regulatory rulings, difficulties in achieving planned expense reductions, maintaining employee and customer relationships, increased capital costs, maintaining our listing status on the NYSE, competition and other risks detailed from time to time in our publicly filed documents. Any statements that are not statements of historical fact (including statements containing the words "may", "will", "would", "could", "believe", "expect", "anticipate", "intend", "plan", "project", "consider" and similar expressions) generally should be considered forward-looking statements. Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on such forward-looking statements, which are made as of the date of this release. We do not undertake to publicly update or revise our forward-looking statements.

Contact: dan.hayes@lee.net, (563) 383-2100

## LEE ENTERPRISES, INCORPORATED

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

(UNAUDITED)

|  | Quarter Ended |  |  |  | Year Ended |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Thousands of Dollars and Shares, Except Per |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Share Data) | Sept 29 2013S | pt 30 2012P | Change | 292013 | Sept 30 2012Percen | hange |
|  | 13 Weeks | 14 Weeks |  | 52 Weeks | 53 Weeks |  |
| Operating revenue: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retail | 68,219 | 75,363 | (9.5) | 289,326 | 304,686 | (5.0) |
| Classified: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employment | 8,395 | 9,602 | (12.6) | 33,560 | 36,911 | (9.1) |
| Automotive | 8,336 | 10,007 | (16.7) | 34,375 | 39,054 | (12.0) |
| Real estate | 4,920 | 5,590 | (12.0) | 18,862 | 20,805 | (9.3) |
| All other | 11,565 | 14,243 | (18.8) | 47,198 | 51,837 | (8.9) |
| Total classified | 33,216 | 39,442 | (15.8) | 133,995 | 148,607 | (9.8) |
| National | 5,683 | 6,492 | (12.5) | 24,056 | 29,618 | (18.8) |
| Niche publications and other | 2,997 | 3,277 | (8.5) | 12,468 | 12,267 | 1.6 |
| Total advertising and marketing services revenue | 110,115 | 124,574 | (11.6) | 459,845 | 495,178 | (7.1) |
| Subscription | 43,502 | 45,061 | (3.5) | 177,111 | 173,971 | 1.8 |
| Commercial printing | 2,945 | 3,341 | (11.9) | 12,625 | 12,731 | (0.8) |
| Digital services and other | 5,900 | 6,469 | (8.8) | 25,159 | 25,041 | 0.5 |
| Total operating revenue | 162,462 | 179,445 | (9.5) | 674,740 | 706,921 | (4.6) |
| Operating expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Compensation | 62,327 | 68,689 | (9.3) | 254,831 | 274,427 | (7.1) |
| Newsprint and ink | 10,123 | 13,034 | (22.3) | 43,481 | 51,635 | (15.8) |
| Other operating expenses | 52,090 | 56,364 | (7.6) | 213,021 | 213,502 | (0.2) |
| Workforce adjustments | 419 | 1,470 | (71.5) | 2,680 | 4,640 | (42.2) |
|  | 124,959 | 139,557 | (10.5) | 514,013 | 544,204 | (5.5) |
| Operating cash flow | 37,503 | 39,888 | (6.0) | 160,727 | 162,717 | (1.2) |
| Depreciation | 5,266 | 5,688 | (7.4) | 21,412 | 23,443 | (8.7) |
| Amortization | 5,590 | 9,714 | (42.5) | 34,225 | 41,696 | (17.9) |
| Impairment of intangible and other assets | 171,094 | 1,388 | NM | 171,094 | 1,388 | NM |
| Equity in earnings of associated companies | 2,015 | 1,229 | 64.0 | 8,685 | 7,231 | 20.1 |
| Operating income (loss) | (142,432) | 24,327 | NM | $(57,319)$ | 103,421 | NM |

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS, continued

|  | Quarter Ended |  |  |  | Year Ended |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Thousands of Dollars and Shares, Except Per Share Data) | Sept 29 $2013$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \text { Sept } 30 \\ 2012 \end{array}$ | Percent Change | Sept 29 $2013$ | Sept 302012 | Percent Change |
|  | 13 Weeks | 14 Weeks |  | 52 Weeks | 53 Weeks |  |
| Non-operating income (expense): |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Financial income | 81 | 123 | (34.1) | 300 | 236 | 27.1 |
| Interest expense | $(21,056)$ | $(25,546)$ | (17.6) | $(89,447)$ | $(83,078)$ | 7.7 |
| Debt financing costs | (88) | (42) | NM | (646) | $(2,823)$ | (77.1) |
| Other, net | 411 | $(2,533)$ | NM | 7,889 | $(2,533)$ | NM |
|  | $(20,652)$ | $(27,998)$ | (26.2) | $(81,904)$ | $(88,198)$ | (7.1) |
| Income (loss) before reorganization costs and income taxes | $(163,084)$ | $(3,671)$ | NM | $(139,223)$ | 15,223 | NM |
| Reorganization costs |  | 148 | NM | - | 37,765 | NM |
| Loss before income taxes | $(163,084)$ | $(3,819)$ | NM | $(139,223)$ | $(22,542)$ | NM |
| Income tax benefit | $(74,548)$ | $(3,157)$ | NM | $(62,745)$ | $(9,161)$ | NM |
| Loss from continuing operations | $(88,536)$ | (662) | NM | $(76,478)$ | $(13,381)$ | NM |
| Discontinued operations, net of income taxes | 1 | $(2,365)$ | NM | $(1,246)$ | $(2,918)$ | (57.3) |
| Net loss | $(88,535)$ | $(3,027)$ | NM | $(77,724)$ | $(16,299)$ | NM |
| Net income attributable to non-controlling interests | (162) | (127) | 27.6 | (593) | (399) | 48.6 |
| Loss attributable to Lee Enterprises, Incorporated | $(88,697)$ | $(3,154)$ | NM | $(78,317)$ | $(16,698)$ | NM |
| Loss from continuing operations attributable to Lee |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Enterprises, Incorporated | $(88,698)$ | (789) | NM | $(77,071)$ | $(13,780)$ | NM |
| Loss per common share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Continuing operations | (1.71) | (0.02) | NM | (1.49) | (0.28) | NM |
| Discontinued operations | - | (0.05) | NM | (0.02) | (0.06) | (66.7) |
|  | (1.71) | (0.06) | NM | (1.51) | (0.34) | NM |
| Diluted: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Continuing operations | (1.71) | (0.02) | NM | (1.49) | (0.28) | NM |
| Discontinued operations | - | (0.05) | NM | (0.02) | (0.06) | (66.7) |
|  | (1.71) | (0.06) | NM | (1.51) | (0.34) | NM |
| Average common shares: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | 51,916 | 52,076 |  | 51,833 | 49,261 |  |
| Diluted | 51,916 | 52,076 |  | 51,833 | 49,261 |  |

## ADJUSTED EBITDA AND FREE CASH FLOW

| (Thousands of Dollars) | Sept 29 2013Sept 302012 |  | Sept 292013 | Sept 30 2012 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 13 Weeks | 14 Weeks | 52 Weeks5 | 3 Weeks |
| Operating income (loss) | $(142,432)$ | 24,327 | $(57,319)$ | 103,421 |
| Equity in earnings of associated companies | $(2,015)$ | $(1,229)$ | $(8,685)$ | $(7,231)$ |
| Depreciation and amortization | 10,856 | 15,402 | 55,637 | 65,139 |
| Impairment of intangible and other assets | 171,094 | 1,388 | 171,094 | 1,388 |
| Operating cash flow | 37,503 | 39,888 | 160,727 | 162,717 |
| Distributions from associated companies | 3,219 | 1,826 | 11,398 | 9,086 |
| Stock compensation | 150 | 275 | 1,251 | 1,067 |
| Financial income | 81 | 123 | 300 | 236 |
| Adjusted EBITDA | 40,953 | 42,112 | 173,676 | 173,106 |
| Capital expenditures | $(2,905)$ | $(3,231)$ | $(9,740)$ | $(7,844)$ |
| Pension contributions | - | $(3,458)$ | $(6,016)$ | $(6,807)$ |
| Cash income tax refunds | 9,485 | 1,268 | 9,126 | 1,140 |
| Unlevered free cash flow | 47,533 | 36,691 | 167,046 | 159,595 |
| Interest expense settled in cash | $(19,871)$ | $(23,867)$ | $(84,012)$ | $(78,288)$ |
| Debt financing and reorganization costs paid | (264) | $(1,074)$ | (962) | $(32,300)$ |
| Free cash flow | 27,398 | 11,750 | 82,072 | 49,007 |

## REVENUE BY REGION

|  | Quarter Ended |  |  |  |  | Year Ended |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Thousands of Dollars)Sept 29 2013Sept 30 2012Percent Change Sept 29 2013Sept 30 2012Percent Change |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 13 Weeks | 14 Weeks |  | 52 Weeks | 53 Weeks |  |
| Midwest | 101,355 | 112,357 | (9.8) | 423,823 | 445,483 | (4.9) |
| Mountain West | 32,994 | 36,213 | (8.9) | 134,173 | 140,719 | (4.7) |
| West | 10,820 | 12,314 | (12.1) | 44,870 | 48,487 | (7.5) |
| East/Other | 17,293 | 18,561 | (6.8) | 71,874 | 72,232 | (0.5) |
| Total | 162,462 | 179,445 | (9.5) | 674,740 | 706,921 | (4.6) |

## SELECTED BALANCE SHEET INFORMATION

|  | September 29September 30 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| (Thousands of Dollars) | 2013 | 2012 |
| Cash | 17,562 | 13,920 |
| Debt (Principal Amount) | 847,500 | 945,850 |

## SELECTED STATISTICAL INFORMATION

|  | Quarter Ended |  |  |  | Year Ended |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Sept 29 2013Sept 30 2012Percent Change Sept 29 2013Sept 30 2012Percent Change |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 13 Weeks | 14 Weeks |  | 52 Weeks | 53 | Weeks |
| Capital expenditures (Thousands of Dollars) | 2,905 | 3,231 | $(10.1)$ | 9,740 | 7,844 | 24.2 |
| Newsprint volume (Tonnes) | 15,334 | 19,034 | $(19.4)$ | 65,560 | 75,917 | $(13.6)$ |
| Average full-time equivalent employees | 4,596 | 5,019 | $(8.4)$ | 4,740 | 5,171 | $(8.3)$ |
| Shares outstanding at end of period (Thousands of Shares) |  |  |  |  | 52,434 | 52,291 |

## NOTES

(1)The following are non-GAAP (Generally Accepted Accounting Principles) financial measures for which reconciliations to relevant GAAP measures are included in tables accompanying this release:
Adjusted EBITDA is defined as operating income (loss), plus depreciation, amortization, impairment charges, stock compensation, financial income and distributions from associated companies, minus equity in earnings of associated companies.
Adjusted income (loss) and adjusted earnings (loss) per common share are defined as income (loss) attributable to Lee Enterprises, Incorporated and earnings (loss) per common share adjusted to exclude both unusual matters and those of a substantially non-recurring nature.
Free cash flow is defined as operating income (loss), plus depreciation, amortization, impairment charges, stock compensation, financial income, distributions from associated companies and cash income tax refunds, minus equity in earnings of associated companies, interest expense (exclusive of non-cash amortization and accretion), debt financing and reorganization costs, cash income taxes, pension contributions and capital expenditures. Changes in working capital, asset sales, minority interest and discontinued operations are excluded. Unlevered free cash flow excludes interest expense and debt financing and reorganization costs.
Operating cash flow is defined as operating income (loss) plus depreciation, amortization and impairment charges, minus equity in earnings of associated companies. Operating cash flow margin is defined as operating cash flow divided by operating revenue.
Comparable 13 and 52 week results are defined as 2013 results on a GAAP basis compared to 2012 results excluding the extra week of operations. No non-GAAP financial measure should be considered as a substitute for any related GAAP financial measure. However, the Company believes the use of non-GAAP financial measures provides meaningful supplemental information with which to evaluate its financial performance, or assist in forecasting and analyzing future periods. The Company also believes such non-GAAP financial measures are alternative indicators of performance used by investors, lenders, rating agencies and financial analysts to estimate the value of a publishing business and its ability to meet debt service requirements.
(2)This earnings release is a preliminary report of results for the periods included. The reader should refer to the Company's Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q and Annual Reports on Form 10-K for definitive information.
(3)Certain amounts as previously reported have been reclassified to conform with the current period presentation. The prior periods have been adjusted for comparative purposes, and the reclassifications have no impact on earnings.
Results of North County Times operations and The Garden Island operations have been reclassified as discontinued operations for all periods presented.

